



Indian E-Governance System: Opportunities and Challenges

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Abstract- The empowering part of the Information and Communication innovation (ICT) in the conveyance of administrations in the general population and government segment has picked up acknowledgment. Accordingly, an insurgency as far as administration is occurring everywhere. E-Governance accepts more prominent significance with regards to administration of today's legislative structures to achieve fast monetary development and enhanced personal satisfaction. The innovation and the techniques utilized as a part of E-Governance venture give a guide to proficient conveyance of administrations at the entryway step. In today's chance the advancement of any nation relies on upon the employments of E-Governance furthermore their entrance. Improvement of any nation can be judge by the extent of E-Governance in that nation.

Keywords: *E-governance; india; government.*

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Indian E-Governance System: Opportunities and Challenges

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It has introduced straightforwardness in the administering procedure; sparing of time because of procurement of administrations through single window; lessening in defilement, accommodation and strengthening. There are numerous difficulties which making issues for Indian government to run e-administration. In this paper we need to investigate the convenience of e administration for the administration organizations and subject of India. We need to distinguish the segments those are profited through e-administration strategy furthermore introduced a thorough rundown of E-Governance ventures which is as of now being utilized as a part of India.

Keywords: E-governance; india; government.

I. INTRODUCTION

E-Governance is utilization of web innovation as a stage for trading data, furnishing administrations and executing with residents, organizations, and different arms of government. E-Governance gives a sound methodology to fortify general administration. It cannot just enhance responsibility, straightforwardness and effectiveness of government procedures, additionally encourage supportable and comprehensive development. E-Governance additionally gives a component of direct conveyance of open administrations to the negligible fragments of the general public in the remotest corners, without dealing with intermediaries.

II. BENIFITS OF E-GOVERNANCE

a) *Fast, Convenient and Cost Effective Service Delivery*

With the appearance of e-Service conveyance, the legislature can give data and administrations at

lesser expenses, in decreased time and with more prominent comfort. Case in point, after the computerization of area records in Rajasthan, agriculturists can get a duplicate of their Records of Rights, Tenancy and Crops (RTC) inside 30 minutes, as against 30 days that it used to take before. In addition, a printed duplicate of the RTC at booths costs 15 just, as against substantial fixes that one needed to pay before

b) *Transparency, Accountability and Reduced Corruption*

Spread of data through ICT expands straight forwardness, guarantees responsibility and forest all defilement. An expanded utilization of PCs and electronic administrations enhances the mindfulness levels of nationals about their rights and powers. This diminishes the optional forces of government authorities and shortens debasement. Case in point, land enrollment necessities in Rajasthan after computerization can now is finished inside an hour with no official provocation or fixes.

c) *Increased Participation by People*

With simple access to the government services, the confidence of the subjects in the administration increments and they approach to share their perspectives and criticism. Expanded openness to data has enabled the subjects and has improved their support by giving them the chance to share data and commitment usage of activities.

III. DIVERSE SECTORS BENEFITED BY E-GOVERNANCE

E-Governance is executed by government in verging on each field. From urban states to rustic regions and from legislative issues to instructing Governance has spread its root all over the place. Either its open or private part, basic man or representative all is generally reliant on e-administration. Here we have exhibited diverse territories where e-administration is generally utilized. In the accompanying segment, we are portraying the activities utilized as a part of urban and rustic territories of India

a) *E-Governance ventures in urban zones*

- i. *Key Projects for G2G (Government To Government)*
- a. *Boss Minister's Information System:* (www.cmis.Rajasthan.gov.in) encourages checking of CM

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- declarations, spending declarations, ventures and different fiscally helped plans, Chief Minister's Schedule, issuing of different approvals from CM Relief Fund/BPL plans and so forth.
- b. *Fiasco Management System*: (<http://dmrd.Rajasthan.gov.in>): is a web empowered coordinated framework composed and created to screen and control different exercises being completed under help works.
 - c. *Right to Information Portal*: (<http://rti.Rajasthan.gov.in>): gives office to record RTI application and check the status on the web.
 - d. *Digitization and e-classifying*: (<http://ancientdocuments.rajasthan.gov.in>), (<http://ancientcoins.Rajasthan.gov.in>) Ancient archives, collectibles, antique mint pieces are being digitized and e-inventoried Departments include: [7]
 1. Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner
 2. Rajasthan Prachya Vidyapratishthan, Jodhpur
 3. Dialect and Libraries Dept., Jaipur
 4. Prehistoric studies and Museums Department.
 - e. *Seconline*: An Intranet entrance for Secretariat Network for booking the gatherings and with the office of using the basic office application instruments and virtual products.
 - f. *Video Conferencing*: The office has been given to the 33 regions of the State and a Video Conferencing timetable for every one of the Departments has been issued. Every real office are using the administrations according to their prerequisites.
 - g. *Portable Video Conferencing*: The goal is to set up the two-way moment high limit correspondence join between State Head quarter and the remote site and used to encourage moment voice joins amongst organization and debacle affected spot to prepare and to give the satisfactory backing. These connections are likewise being used to have voice/video conferencing between State organization and District/Village organization for the grievance evacuation of the influenced individuals. Two versatile Video Vans have been made operational for G-to-C collaborations and for on location checking of field tasks. This office has been widely utilized as a part of Swasthaya Chetana Yatra and Gram Sampark Abhiyan by Medical and Health Department.
 - h. *SI and PF*: The State Insurance and the General Provident Fund subtle elements of all the State Government workers has been electronic profiting every one of the representatives. The redesigned data of the strategies, New Pension Index points of interest, Mediclaim Insurance Policy subtle elements and so on are likewise accessible at <http://sipf.rajasthan.gov.in>.
 - i. *LITES*: (<http://lites.rajasthan.gov.in>): A Web based Litigation Information, Tracking and Evaluation System (LITES) actualized on the model Initiative taken by Justice Department. It is being utilized by a large portion of the Departments for successful checking of legitimate cases. More than 1.00 Lac cases being observed by 200+ Departmental prosecution officers with around 1400 cases checked on consistent schedule. LITES 2008 - Upgraded Version dispatched with comprehensive Query Reporting and At A Glance reporting highlights for the Top level Administration empowering internet observing of suit.
 - j. *Vikas Darpan*: A GIS device for decentralized arranging - A GIS based instrument for decentralized arranging - Vikas Darpan - has been made operational. This framework gives complete maps of the State, 32 Districts, 241 Tehsils and 41,000 towns connecting financial profiles and demographic information of Census 2001. Vikas Darpan gives access to the general population and also to State Government offices in a shut client bunch (CUG) mode. Online GIS application <http://gis.rajasthan.gov.in> has additionally been produced.
- b) *Key Projects for G2B (Government to Business)*
- i. *Extract Department*: (<http://rajexcise.org/>) :
 - a. Web-based framework connecting all the 33 District workplaces of Excise Department with its Headquarter for era of different grants, bank challan stores, wholesaler, temporary worker invoicing, refinery creation and dispatches, permit records.
 - b. During the money related year 2009-2010, income to be produced through online exchanges:
 - Extract Department Rs. 2300 crore
 - Rajasthan State Breweries Corporation Rs. 1500 crores
 - ii. *VAT framework mechanization*: (www.rajtax.gov.in): actualized at all the 11 zonal central station and 56 consistent circles for Registration of merchants, upkeep of income gathering registers, Facility for e-installment and for recording e-returns. As of now, all profits are being documented electronically.
 - a. Rs. 4300 crores worth of income gathered by September 30, 2009 through this framework.
 - iii. *Mines and Geology Department*: (www.dmg-raj.org): The Department has been totally IT empower- red by executing a complete, widely inclusive electronic application.
 - iv. *e-Procurement*: (<http://eproc.rajasthan.gov.in>) Statewide E-Procurement System is being

executed in the state to achieve straight forwardness and lessen time imperative in acquisition methods in Government Departments. Effective pilots have been done in Rajasthan. Urban Infrastructure Project (UIDP) and the Department of IT & C (DoIT & C). e-Procurement has been made obligatory for five Departments PWD, PHED, Irrigation, Medical and Health and Forest.

c) *Key Projects for G2C (Government TO Citizen)*

- i. *eMitra*: (<http://emitra.gov.in>) e-Mitra has been executed in every one of the Districts over the State. The venture is like CSC task actualized in Urban territories under which different administrations are being given through Kiosks. Legislature of Rajasthan propelled two-national driven administration conveyance extends in particular Lok Mitra and Jan Mitra in Bikaner (2006). Lok Mitra was fundamentally a urban driven undertaking with more push on utility installments, Jan Mitra was a coordinated e-stage to convey coveted data and administrations identified with different Government Departments at stands in towns. Government incorporated both Lok Mitra and Jan Mitra under new title e-Mitra which began working in 2007. The Primary target of the e-Mitra was to give incorporated administrations relating to Government Departments to the general population in a proficient, straight forward, advantageous and benevolent way utilizing IT to augment speed, responsibility, objectivity, reasonableness and availability from the point of view of the natives. Under the e-Mitra venture, subjects should profit three sorts of administrations from any e-Mitra stands over the State viz. On-line checking instrument accessible at <http://urban.emitra.gov.in>

- ii. *'At whatever time, Anywhere Registry'*: (<http://www.rajstamps.gov.in>): for enlistment of property independent of the locale of sub-recorder office. The task had been executed in 11 SR Offices in Jaipur on pilot premise. Other than this all the SR Offices have been IT-empowered.

- iii. *Aarogya-Online*: Complete IT-enablement of SMS Hospital, Jaipur. Application incorporates computerization of Outdoor Patient Department, Indoor Patient Department, Billing, Enquiry, Investigation (Central Lab), Diet/Kitchen, Pharmacy and Drugs, OT and so forth.

- iv. *Transport Department*: The division had taken the activity and had effectively mechanized the Registration of Vehicles and Issue of Driving Licenses all through the condition of Rajasthan. In the current monetary year, the Department is executing VAHAN – Vehicle Registration System

and SARTHI – Issue of Driving License in all the RTOs/DTOs of the State. (<http://www.transport.Rajasthan.gov.in>)

- v. *Income Department (Land Records)*: <http://apna.khata.raj.nic.in>: Database of Record of Rights (RoR) covering 6.8 million landowners has been finished in all the 241 tehsils. Duplicates of RoR (Nakal) are being given to subjects through e-Mitra stands and other free channels.

- vi. *Civil Corporations*: E-Governance Project has been actualized in 6 metropolitan enterprises at Divisional HQs under UIDP viz, Jaipur, (<http://jaipurmc.org>), Jodhpur (<http://jodhpurmc.org>), Udaipur(<http://Udaipurmc.org>), Kota (<http://kotamc.org>), Bikaner(<http://bikanermc.org>) and Ajmer (<http://ajmermc.org>). The task covers complete computerization of back workplaces and a Service conveyance framework for issue of birth and passing testaments, open grievance redressal, Financial Accounting and so on.

- vii. *Mandi Online*: It is a dynamic programming office accessible on <http://www.http://rajamb.com> which gives the day by day Agriculture Mandi costs for extremely vital farming wares exchanged the Mandi all through the State. The ware profile records all real wares of Rajasthan and gives helpful data about the horticulture situation in the State.

- *RSRTC*: (<http://www.rsrc.gov.in>): Rajasthan State Roadways Corporation has online reservation and ticketing framework over all regions in the State as a team with private segment in around 48 Bus stations. E-ticketing an internet ticketing office has been acquainted which encourages the travelers with book their forward and return tickets for the VOLVO, A/c and Deluxe transports employing between Jaipur-Delhi and Jaipur-Agra.

d) *IT Infrastructure Projects*

- a. *State Data Center (SDC)*: It is the focal store of all the essential information relating to State Government area and has been operational since August 2005. This server farm would go about as a center of the State level data base which thus would coordinate topographically disseminated information depositories. This would empower the legislature to work better, yield higher income development and lessen costs separated from adjusting residents' needs as at no other time. Nationals would have the capacity to openly associate with different government divisions whenever, anyplace with negligible exertion. This thus would likewise help in powerful usage of Right to Information as all data would be accessible in electronic structure for access to natives. All the basic correspondence and processing types of

gear like Core switches, Routers, Firewalls, IDS, SAN, database and web servers obtained under various leader ventures have been introduced at SDC. The Data Center would take a shot at 24 X 7 premise. Notwithstanding the over, this Data Center would go about as the Nerve community for the Networked Government framework, Network Operations Center for Secretariat Network (SecLAN) and Jaipur City Metropolitan Area Network (M.A.N) furthermore as Network Operations Center for up and coming Rajasthan State Wide Area Network. Being widely utilized for facilitating 154 Web Sites, Several Applications and Data Bases like: Vikas Darpan, Registration and Stamps, VAT-IT Project, e-FIR, e-Procurement, e-Mitra, Transport, CSC, Mail Server, Internet Gateway for Sec-LAN and MAN. In the long run every single Departmental Server/Applications are to be facilitated at SDC.

- b. *Secretariat Networking Project Sec-LAN-MAN*: It is best in class Voice, Data and Video system interfacing around 5000+ clients through PCs and IP telephones. IP Phones to 32 District Collectors (barring Pratapgarh) have been given utilizing NIC Network. Under Metropolitan Area Network (MAN) 40 Government structures in Jaipur are between connected utilizing diverse advances. It is a piece of e-administration activity of the Government and would help leaders in the legislature examine the data/information with choice bolster applications for arranging, executing and overseeing government programs.

e) *Other E-Governance Services in different States of India*

i. *Transportation*

Services gave by e-administration around there are Issuance of Time Table of transports, Provision of booking office for Interstate transport, Transportation Improvement Program, Regional Transport plans, Congestion Management Process, Transportation Demand Management.

Different Projects [1]

1. *CFST*: Citizen Friendly Services of Transport Department by Rajasthan government to give administrations, for example, Issue of learner licenses, Issue of driving licenses, Renewal of driving licenses etc.
2. *Vahan and Sarathi*: The backend applications Vahan and Sarathi help in speeding the general work stream in the vehicle office however Rajasthan Government.
3. *OSRTC*: The Orissa State Road Transport Corporation venture was begun to give transport related offices online.

ii. *Online installment of bills and charges*

Services gave by e-administration in this area's:- Online Transaction, Payment of Bill, Payment of duties, Payment of house EMIs

Different Projects

1. *Companions*: This anticipate is begun by Kerala Government for its subjects to make online installment of power and water charges, income charges, permit expenses, engine vehicle charges, college charges, and so on [1].
2. *E-SEVA*: Electronic seva by Rajasthan government to pay service charges, benefit of trade licenses and execute on government matters at these offices.
3. *BWSSB, water charging, and accumulation framework*: This e-administration undertaking is begun by the Bangalore government. In this consistently bills of houses are created through BGS programming

iii. *Municipal administrations*

Services gave are as: House Tax Assessment, Billing and Collection, Maintain records of Land and property, Issue of Death Certificates, Registration and Attorneys of properties, Review and endorsement power for site arranges.

Different activities:

1. *E-Panjeeyan*: It is begun by Assam government to manages the computerization of the Document enlistment work at Sub Registrar Office.
2. *SDO Suite*: By Assam government. This framework helps in issuing different declarations like Land deal Permission, Legal beneficiary testament, Issue of Passport Verification Certificate, Birth and Death Report,

Zones of e-administration in provincial regions:

In country ranges e-administration has its effective effect. Here, from horticulture to nearby data everything is done through e-administration.

iv. *Agriculture*

Following are the activities utilized as a part of Agriculture.

1. *Gyandoot*: In the State of Madhya Pradesh it is an Intranet-based Government to native (G2c) administration conveyance activity.
2. *BELE*: It is an electronic application with 3-level engineering for catching and observing the significant exercises and administrations.
3. *AGMARKNET*: It is a venture endorsed by Department of Marketing and Inspection (DMI), Ministry of Agriculture, and Government of India.
4. *Neighborhood data*: For nearby data, for example, costs of seeds, composts, credit rates and so forth government has begun e-administration Service around there moreover.

Different ventures

1. *E-JanSampark*: Services and Information available to the regular man in his territory to meet his fundamental need. This anticipate is begun by Jaipur.
2. *Prajavani*: It is begun by the Government of Rajasthan, it is a Web taking into account line Monitoring of Public Grievances.
3. *Web Portals for Jaipur Police*: It is composed by Jaipur, created and facilitated with numerous energizing open utility components like Safety tips for all subjects, verification status of Passports, Stolen vehicles etc.[1]
4. *Land record administration*: By facilitating administration around there, a huge number of area records can be keep up in a brief timeframe range.

Significant tasks around there are

1. *Bhoomi*: It is the main e-Governance land records administration framework venture which is effectively actualized for the advantages of the normal man by the Government of Rajasthan.
2. *Far reaching Modernization of Land Records (CMLR)*: This anticipate is begun by the legislature of Rajasthan. It permits incorporating elements of property enlistment, transformations and redesigning of field overview maps.
3. *Land Record Computerisation*: The target of the task is to modernize new assignment, land exchange, regularization of involved area and so on related actives of the Dept. of Land Management at locale level.

f) E-Governance in Health

Administration gave by these ventures are Availability of solutions, Special wellbeing camps, Facilities at Anganwadi jogs

Different ventures

Online Vaccination Appointment for International Traveler: Citizen driven application with the end goal of immunization of the persons continuing abroad and issuance of International Health Certificate

SMS based Integrated Disease Surveillance System: It is a SMS based Integrated Disease Surveillance System encourages to report the events of illness, number of persons influenced from the territory of events instantly to the concerned power.

Doctor's facility OPD Appointment: Hospital OPD Appointment System is another welfare measure embraced by Chandigarh Administration to make life of natives more straightforward

g) E-Governance in Education

Giving essential instruction (basic, essential, auxiliary) to youngsters, Providing PC training to kids, Results for 10th & 12th classes, Information on qualification for "Circulation of books" plan

Different Projects

1. *CASCET*: This anticipate is begun by the Rajasthan government for Education Department.
2. *Online Scholarship Management System*: It is implied with the end goal of circulation of grants and charges repayment.
3. *AISES (All India School Education Survey)*: This anticipates is begun by Assam government. This anticipates is utilized for looking over the quantity of schools in region. Enumeration

Challenges

In spite of the fact that the legislature has thought of a few activities to encourage the entrance to open administrations, the coveted results are yet to be completely figured it out. This can be to a great extent credited to different front-end and back-end challenges that the administration keeps on confronting. Front-end challenges identify with client particular issues, for example, high absence of education levels, non-accessibility of utilization friendly interfaces, and insufficient force supply in provincial territories, low broadband entrance and above all, absence of familiarity with e-Governance activities.

Then again, back-end challenges identify with specialized, procedure or human asset issues inside the legislature. These issues incorporate absence of frameworks mix inside an office, absence of mix crosswise over government offices, constrained information of utilizing PCs at different levels of administration and arrangement of innovation without legitimate procedure re-designing.

IV. CONCLUSION

There are different difficulties for the usage of e-government in India. These difficulties resemble low proficiency, absence of awareness, low broadband entrance, absence of framework mix inside an office, and every single other reason. A dream is required to execute the e-government in India. To meet the vision the difficulties in the usage of e-government ought to be overcome. At that point the earth should be created for the viable execution of e-government in India. In any case, in spite of all challenges India has number of honor winning e-administration ventures. Along these lines we can say that e-Governance is the way to the "Great Governance" for the creating nations like India to minimize debasement, gives proficient and successful or quality administrations to their nationals.

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